

TD n° 13

I. FUTURE TENSES

I.1. Future perfect tense

I.1.1. Usage

The future perfect tense is used to express an action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future. For this tense, the base form of the verb "to have" must be used after "will" for all subject pronouns.

I.1.1. Affirmative form (Different usages)

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The snow <u>will have stopped</u> by April. - <u>By the time</u> he graduates, he <u>will have completed</u> five years of study. - Her arm <u>will have fully healed</u> by the Summer. - <u>By next month</u>, you <u>will have received</u> your promotion. |
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I.1.2. Negative form (By using : "will not have" / "won't have")

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aff : I'll <u>have graduated</u> from university by July. - Aff : Jim and I <u>will have spoken</u> before the plane leaves. - Aff : You <u>will have eaten</u> dinner by 6 p.m. - Aff : By noon, I'll <u>have taken off</u> to Japan. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Neg : I <u>won't have graduated</u> from university by July. - Neg : Jim and I <u>won't have spoken</u> before the plane leaves. - Neg : You <u>won't have eaten</u> dinner by 6 p.m. - Neg : By noon, I <u>won't have taken off</u> to Japan. |
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I.1.3. Interrogative form and possible answers (Closed questions using : "will + S + have + V3" / YES or NO answers)

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Interro : <u>Will you</u> have gone to work by 10 a.m.? - Interro : <u>Will she</u> have woken up by noon? - Interro : <u>Will it</u> have rained before they leaves? | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, I will have / No, I will haven't - Yes, she will have / No, she will haven't - Yes, it will have / No, it will haven't |
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I.1.4. Interrogative form and possible answers (Open questions or WH questions)

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Where <u>will you have</u> traveled by December? - What <u>will they have</u> done by the end of the morning? - Who <u>will she have</u> interviewed by 5 p.m.? - When <u>will they have</u> started to learn? | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I will have traveled to <u>Tunisia</u>. - They will have done <u>their homework</u>. - She will have interviewed <u>the teacher</u> by 5 p.m. - They will have started to learn <u>in January</u>. |
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I.1.5. Practices (Fill in the blanks and find the mistakes.)	
• Checkup 01 : (Action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future)	• Response
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We ----- (read) that book by tomorrow. - She ----- (not watch) the video by bedtime. - Jim will not have be to Tunisia by Summer. - I will have go to school by 8:30 a.m. 	<div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div>
• Checkup 02 : (Ask a WH question for each case)	• Response
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I will have been <u>at the park</u> by noon. - They will have studied <u>for six hours</u> by tomorrow. - She will have interviewed the teacher <u>by 5 p.m.</u> - He will have received <u>the guest</u> by 5 p.m. 	<div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div> <div>-----</div>